

BILLING POLICY No. 023

PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL COMPONENTS STATUS INDICATORS

Effective date: Nov. 11, 2024

Date of origin: Sept. 2024 Review dates: None yet recorded

APPLIES TO

All products

DEFINITION

This policy defines reimbursement for services that have professional or technical splits based on adoption of the CMS professional component (PC) and technical component (TC) status indicators. These are outlined in the Medicare physician fee schedule (MPFS) and outlines when services can be billed with a PC/TC component and when this concept is not applicable.

- 0 Physician Service Codes
- 1 Diagnostic Tests
- 2 Professional Component Only Codes
- 3 Technical Component Only Codes
- 4 Global Test Only Codes
- 5 Incident to Codes
- 6 Laboratory Physician Interpretation Codes
- 7 Physical Therapy Services
- 8 Physician Interpretation Codes
- 9 Not Applicable

POLICY SPECIFIC INFORMATION

PC/TC Status Indicator 0

 Status indicator of 0 indicates the service is a physician service. These services can't be split into a technical and/or professional component. Examples of physician services include office visits, office procedures, surgical services and injections.

PC/TC Status Indicator 1

- Status indicator of 1 indicates the service is a diagnostic test. Services assigned this
 indicator can be reported as a global service or split into a professional component (26
 modifier) and technical component (TC modifier). The appropriate modifier must be
 appended for accurate reporting.
- Physician services reported in a hospital inpatient or outpatient setting are reported as professional element of the diagnostic service only. The facility reports the technical components of these services. This applies to professional claims in place of service 19, 21, 22, 23. Claims will deny if the applicable modifier is not reported in these settings.
- Services are reimbursed at the professional component.

PC/TC Status Indicator 2

- Status indicator of 2 indicates the code is defined within its definition as a professional component only. It isn't appropriate to append modifier 26 or TC to these services.
- These services are payable to providers for place of service 11, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 34, 52, 56, 61.

PC/TC Status indicator 3

- Status indicator of 3 indicates the code is defined within its definition as a technical component only. It isn't appropriate to append modifier 26 or TC to these services.
- Due to the technical element of these services, these aren't payable to providers for place of service 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 34, 52, 56, 61. These would be reported by the facility.

PC/TC Status Indicator 4

- Status indicator of 4 identifies global services only. These services are classified as
 including both a professional and technical component based on the code descriptions.
 These codes are only payable as global tests. Modifiers 26 and TC aren't appropriate for
 these services.
- These aren't payable to providers for place of service 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 34, 52, 56, 61.

PC/TC Status Indicator 5

- Status indicator of 5 identifies services as "Incident to codes". These services aren't applicable for modifier 26 or TC as they include services performed by auxillary staff who are employed by and work under the direct supervision of the physician.
- As defined by CMS and AMA CPT, these services aren't payable to providers for place of service 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 34, 52, 56, 61.

PC/TC Status Indicator 6

- Status indicator 6 identifies clinical lab services that allow for separate reimbursement to physicians who interpret the test results. Modifier 26 is appropriate for these services.
 TC modifier isn't appropriate.
- Lab interpretations are reimbursed under the clinical lab fee schedule.
- Services are payable in a facility setting.

PC/TC Status Indicator 7

Status indicator 7 identifies services performed by therapists in a private practice. These
services aren't payable in the hospital inpatient or outpatient setting when performed by
a physical therapist, occupational therapist and/or speech/language pathologists who
are in private practice (not employed by facility).

PC/TC Status Indicator 8

- Status indicator 8 identifies services payable in the inpatient setting for interpretation of abnormal smear results. Only CPT 85060 has this designation.
- These services aren't payable to an outpatient facility or any professional settings. Only place of service 21 is payable.

PC/TC Status Indicator 9

• Status indicator 8 indicates the concept of professional or technical components don't apply.

CMS updates status indicators on a quarterly basis, so it's essential to remain up to date on changes to codes associated with these indicators. We'll update our requirements in alignment with CMS.

Modifiers

- **26**: Professional Component
- TC: Technical Component

Definitions

- **Global Services**: A global service includes both a technical element and professional element within the description of the service.
- **Technical Component**: A technical component represents the equipment, facility costs and staffing required to perform a service. These services may be represented with the TC modifier or may be defined by code definition as technical services.
- Professional Component: The professional component represents the physician or health care providers portion of the service(s). This may include supervision, interpretation and documentation of report. The interpretive report is the written narrative that details the services, treatment, and associated diagnosis. These services are identified by the use of modifier 26 or when the definition of the code specifically details professional services only.

CHANGE / REVIEW HISTORY

Date	Revisions made